Midazolam (Versed)

Formulary

Douglas County Kansas EMS System

March 2021

Approved Provider: Paramedic

Referenced Protocols: Behavior Disorder, Seizure, OBGYN, Pain/Anxiety Management

Dosing and Administration

ADULT Medications:

- Seizure:
 - o 2-5 mg IVSP
 - 5mg IM/IN may repeat X1
- **Analgesia:** (back spasms)
 - o 1mg IVSP
- Behavior Disorder:
 - o 5mg IM may repeat X1
- Anxiety:
 - o 2mg IVSP **or** IM

PEDIATRIC Medications: Refer to HandTevy

- Seizure:
 - 0.2 mg/kg IVSP/IM/IN
- Behavior Disorder:
 - o 0.2 mg/kg IM
- Anxiety:
 - o 0.05 mg/kg IVSP **OR**
 - 0.1 mg/kg IM

Contraindicated in anxiety less than 6 months old

Pharmacology and Actions:

• Short acting benzodiazepine central nervous system depressant, reversibly interacts with gamma-amino butyric acid (GABA) receptors in the central nervous system which then exhibits sedative, amnesic and hypnotic activities

Indications:

- Premedication for cardioversion
- Seizures
- Back spasms
- Behavior disorder (see behavior disorder protocol)
- Sedation for ventilated patients
- Anxiety

Contraindications:

- Hypersensitivity
- Anxiety patients less than 6 months old

Precautions:

- Monitor O2 saturation, EKG and respiratory status
- Use with caution in patients exhibiting signs of shock, head injury and comatose states

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Administration:

• Can be administered IM intramuscular, IV/IO intravenous/intraosseous, and IN intranasal

Side Effects:

- Transient mild hypotension
- CNS depression
- Respiratory depression
- Slurred speech