Transfer Medications

Formulary

Douglas County Kansas EMS System

April 2022

This chart acts as standing orders to titrate these medications while on a Hospital-Hospital transfer up to the max dose range.

<u>Providers should still check with MD for their intended target or dose</u>

Drug	Goal	Titrate Instructions	How often	Max dose
Dexmedetomidine	RASS Goal = -3	Titrate by 0.1mcg/kg/hr	Every 30 minutes	1.4 mcg/kg/hr
Diltiazem	Heart Rate < 120	Titrate by 5mg/hr	Every 15 minutes	15 mg/hr
Dobutamine	MAP > 65	Titrate by 5mcg/kg/min	Every 5 minutes	40 mcg/kg/min
Dopamine	MAP > 65	Titrate by 2mcg/kg/min	Every 2 minutes	30 mcg/kg/min
Epinephrine	MAP > 65	Titrate by 2mcg/min	Every 5 minutes	40 mcg/min
Esmolol	Heart Rate < 120	Titrate by 50mcg/kg/min	Every 30 minutes	200 mcg/kg/min
Nicardipine	Clarify with provider SBP goal	Titrate by 5mg/hr	Every 15 minutes	15 mg/hr
Norepinephrine	MAP > 65	Titrate by 2mcg/min	Every 2 minutes	30 mcg/min
Phenylephrine	MAP > 65	Titrate by 20 mcg/min	Every 2 minutes	200 mcg/min
Propofol	RASS Goal = -3	Titrate by 5 mcg/kg/min	Every 5 minutes	80 mcg/kg/min

RASS Scale:

+4	Combative	Violent, danger to staff
+3	Very Agitated	Pulls or removes tubes or catheters
+2	Agitated	Frequent non-purposeful movement- fights ventilator
+1	Restless	Anxious but movements not aggressive or vigorous
0	Alert and Calm	Spontaneously pays attention to caregiver
-1	Drowsy	Not fully alert, but has sustained awakening
-2	Light Sedation	Briefly awakens with eye contact to voice (<10 seconds)
-3	Moderate Sedation	Movement or eye opening to voice (but no eye contact)
-4	Deep Sedation	No response to voice but movement or eye opening to physical stimulation

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Dexmedetomidine: Sedative Diltiazem: Calcium channel blocker

Dobutamine: *Pressor* Dopamine: *Pressor*

Epinephrine: *Pressor* Esmolol: *Beta blocker*

Nicardipine: *Antihypertensive* Norepinephrine: *Pressor*

Phenylephrine: *Pressor* Propofol: *Sedative*